

FOCUS ON CLIL 1 (LIVELLO A1)

- A. 1. engaged; 2. single; 3. unmarried partners; 4. in a relationship; 5. widower; 6. divorced; 7. widow; 8. married
 B. 1c; 2e; 3g; 4a; 5b; 6h; 7f; 8d
 C. Personal

FOCUS ON CLIL 2 (LIVELLO A1)

- A. 1. False (Few nations have such famous dishes as Italy). 2. True. 3. False (Pizza, in its basic form, has its origins in the Mediterranean cultures including Greek and Phoenician). 4. False (They start to use tomatoes after the introduction of buffalo mozzarella cheese).
 B. 1. It comes from the name of the Queen of Italy. 2. They are: mozzarella cheese, fresh tomatoes and basil. 3. They create the colours of the Italian flag.
 C. Vedi tabella 1
 D. Vedi tabella 2
 E. 1. simple, olive oil; 2. introduction, modern; 3. maker, to honour; 4. success, world; 5. ovens, round, 6. varieties, region; 7. out of, to follow; 8. real

FOCUS ON CLIL 3 (LIVELLO A2)

- A. 1. True. 2. False (Local food is very nutritious). 3. True. 4. False (They are nutritious because you eat them after picking).

- B. 1. They are to buy local and seasonal food and to cook with natural ingredients. 2. They are very nutritious because you eat them after picking. 3. It's a priority because it's a way to have a good time with families and friends.

- C. **Watery vegetables**
 watermelon, cocomero
 tomatoes, pomodori
 courgettes, zucchine
 cucumber, cetriolo
 spinach, spinaci
 peas, piselli
 artichokes, carciofi
 cabbage, cavoli
- Root vegetables**
 potatoes, patate
 onions, cipolle
 carrots, carote
 eggplant, melanzana
 beans, fagioli
 chickpeas, ceci
 beetroot, barbabietola rossa

- D. 1. junk food, health; 2. Slow Food, seasonal; 3. protect; 4. vegetables, nutritious; 5. cook, meals, ingredients; 6. pre-packaged foods; 7. movement, to enjoy, friends; 8. preservatives

- E. Free answer

FOCUS ON CLIL 4 (LIVELLO A2)

- A. 1. At the same moment manufacturers **are launching** a new product they **are** also **getting** ready for it decline. 2. They always **have** the idea in mind that a product **doesn't sell** forever. 3. Competition **becomes** stronger and stronger while products' sales **are growing**. 4. There are traditional products that **don't seem** to slow down, yet they **don't look** the same as in the past. 5. A manager normally **knows** about a product life cycle but he/she **doesn't know** how long each phase **lasts**.
 B. Vedi tabella 3 nella pagina seguente

Tabella 1

Singular	Plural (if possible)	Countable?	Uncountable?	Italian equivalent
1. Anchovy	Anchoivies	Countable		Acciuga
2. Seafood			Uncountable	Frutti di mare
3. Pea	Peas	Countable		Pisello
4. Oregano			Uncountable	Origano
5. Tomato	Tomatoes	Countable		Pomodoro
6. Basil			Uncountable	Basilico
7. Dish	Dishes	Countable		Piatto
8. Artichoke	Artichokes	Countable		Carciofo
9. Garlic			Uncountable	Aglio
10. Flour			Uncountable	Farina

Tabella 2

INGREDIENTS			
Pizza Capricciosa	Pizza Napoli	Pizza marinara	Pizza Sicilia
Mushrooms Ham Artichoke Hearts Olives Half a boiled egg	Tomatoes Mozzarella Anchovies	Oregano Anchovies Lots of garlic	Green olives Seafood Hard-boiled eggs Peas

Tabella 3

From the text	Antonyms	Italian equivalent	
1. Birth (n)	Death	Nascita	Morte
2. To decline/To slow down (v)	To rise/To grow	Crescere/Aumentare	Diminuire/Scendere
3. Purchase (n)	Sale	Acquisto	Vendita
4. High (adj)	Low	Alto	Basso
5. New (adj)	Old	Nuovo	Vecchio
6. Light (adj)	Heavy	Leggero	Pesante
7. Loss (n)	Profit	Perdita	Profitto
8. Consumer (n)	Producer/Manufacture	Consumatore	Produttore
9. Revenue (n)	Expense	Entrata	Spesa
10. To show (v)	To disguise	Mostrare	Mascherare
11. Elimination	Addition	Eliminazione	Aggiunta
12. Long (adj)	Short	Lungo	Corto
13. Similar (adj)	Different	Simile	Diverso
14. Slightly (adj)	Totally, widely	Leggermente	Totalmente, largamente
15. Manager (n)	Employee	Dirigente	Impiegato

- C. 1. A new product usually starts to sell at a **low** level, then sales **rise/grow** and after they start to slow down again. 2. After the second phase manufacturers can have enough **revenues** to cover the **expenses** and make their profits. 3. Fashion articles, have **short** life cycles owing to the change of consumers' tastes or lifestyle. 4. Some products are not totally new they can be improvements or **additions** of **old** products. 5. Companies' managers know that products have a **birth**, a life and a **death** but they can't be sure about the duration of each phase. 6. Some products seem to have very long life cycles. The popularity of their brands **disguises** the various life cycles, in fact they look **different** from the past.

D. Free answers

FOCUS ON CLIL 5 (LIVELLO A2)

- A. 1. customer/server/consumer/user; 2. expense/profit/revenue/income; 3. to show/to display/to host/to appear; 4. to search/to look for/to seek/to find; 5. to include/to permit/to enable/to allow; 6. to increase/to reduce/to grow/to rise; 7. to benefit/to profit/to sponsor/to earn

B. Free answers

- C. 1. Companies and Google have great benefits **from** advertising **on** the net. 2. Google can display companies' links **on** its website. 3. Google can also rent empty spaces **from** other websites. 4. To search for products or services, internet users write keywords **in** the search box. 5. Keywords can connect them **to** the companies' links. They appear **on** the results page. 6. Google's sponsored links appear **on** the right hand side of the page. 7. On the contrary, other websites' ads appear **on/at** the top of it. 8. A part of Google's profits that come **from** the AdSense programme go **to** host websites.

D. Chunks

Italian equivalent

To participate
in programmes

Partecipare a programmi

To make money	Guadagnare
To increase revenues	Aumentare le entrate
To search for products	Ricerca prodotti
To host ads	Ospitare annunci pubblicitari
To click on a link	Cliccare un collegamento
To rent out patches	Affittare spazi (nei siti web)
To run a business	Gestire attività economiche

- E. Google's search engine **makes** most of its of **money** from advertising. It makes use of its sites and other sites to host advertisers' links. If website owners want to **increase** their **revenues** they can **participate** to Google's two advertising **programmes**: AdWords and AdSense. With the AdWords system advertisers choose specific keywords in order to connect customers to their websites. For example in the case of shops, some of the keywords usually refer to the place where the company is and the type of **the business** it **runs**. With the AdSense programme Google **rents out** empty **patches** from companies' websites where advertisers display their paying links. When internet users **click on a link** in order to **search for** specific **products** Google receives money on a pay-per-click basis. In turn, the websites that **host** the sponsored **ads** receive a part of the money from Google.

FOCUS ON CLIL 6 (LIVELLO A2)

- A. 1. False (Surface temperatures are increasing). 2. True. 3. True. 4. False (The number of storms and hurricanes is increasing).
- B. 1. When the atmosphere is full of carbon-dioxide and traps heat on the Earth's surface. 2. It's human activity, in particular burning fossil fuels. 3. An increasing number of violent storms and hurricanes. 4. It's rising because the ice cap is shrinking and melting.

- C. 1. think, are increasing; 2. consist, is getting; 3. are experiencing, makes; 4. occurs, gets, breaks; 5. is causing

D. From the text • Antonyms Italian equivalent

1. danger • safety	pericolo • salvezza
2. to warm • to cool	riscaldare • raffreddare
3. to increase • to decrease	aumentare • diminuire
4. rapidly • slowly	rapidamente • lentamente
5. to trap • to free	intrappolare • liberare
6. to begin • to finish	iniziare • terminare
7. death • birth	morte • nascita
8. clear • obscure	chiaro • scuro
9. violent • gentle/delicate	violento • gentile/delicato

FOCUS ON CLIL 7 (LIVELLO B1)

- A. 1. Wind; 2. Hydropower; 3. Geothermal; 4. Solar energy; 5. Biomass
- B. 1. How many blades do wind turbines usually have? 2. How long are the blades? 3. Do wind turbines produce noise? 4. How long do wind turbines last? 5. How high are wind towers?

- C. Advantages 1. It doesn't create waste or pollution. 2. The supply of electricity is constant.

Disadvantages 1. The dams can affect the local habitat of many species. 2. Dams can cause a greenhouse effect because of the emission of methane from decaying organic material.

- D. The Pacific Ring of Fire is about 40,000 kilometres long and has a total of 452 volcanoes. There are many cracks in the Earth's crust where magma can reach the surface and erupt. There are volcanoes in countries such as Chile, Mexico, the USA, Canada, Japan and the Philippines. This area also creates islands and mountain chains. The Aleutian islands in Alaska are all volcanic.

- E. 1e; 2d; 3a; 4g; 5f; 6b; 7c

FOCUS ON CLIL 8 (LIVELLO B1)

- A. 1. The programme that Pierre developed while he was working in Silicon Valley was an online auction. 2. Pierre said he was cultivating his passion when he was building / built the website. 3. In that period his wife was feeling very frustrated because she did not have much opportunity to get in touch with collectors. 4. The first item that Pierre listed online was only a test, but a collector bought it for \$ 14.83. 5. Pierre thought that the winner did not know that the item was broken. 6. He sent an e-mail message to tell him that the item was broken. 7. The winner answered that he collected broken laser pointers.

Verb	Noun
To develop	developer/development
To use	user
To found	founder
To collect	collector
To sell	seller

To programme	programmer
To buy	buyer
To contribute	contributor/contribution
To host	host/hostess
To bid	bidder
To win	winner
To create	creator/creation

- C. 1. The founder of eBay was the computer programmer Pierre Omidyar. 2. His wife, who collected dispensers, prompted him to build a website called Auctionweb. 3. His wife was frustrated because she had few opportunities to contact other collectors of dispensers. 4. Pierre developed a programme to allow both buyers and sellers to join online auctions. 5. Thanks to this programme internet users had the opportunity to bid on articles listed online in the hope to be the final winners of the auctions. 6. Nowadays eBay is a popular online market place and it hosts millions of auctions everyday. 7. Omidyar believes that all people around the world can contribute to create a reliable online community.

- D. 1. There are millions of people everywhere in the world that use eBay to contact someone interested in buying or selling. 2. eBay is an ideal auction site to sell or buy anything that is at the end of its life cycle. 3. Nowhere on the web is there such a popular auction site as eBay. 4. If you are looking for something unusual that you can't find in shops, try to search on eBay, you can find anything you need there. 5. There are many people, particularly in Italy, who don't rely on buying online. They don't trust anybody/anyone who sells items there.

FOCUS ON CLIL 9 (LIVELLO B1)

- A. 1. True. 2. False (An earthquake is not a disaster when it hits places without people and buildings). 3. False (It's the capacity of people to resist and react). 4. True. 5. False (Its task is also bringing relief and help to areas hit by disasters).
- B. 1. It's a hazard that occurs in inhabited areas and provokes human, financial and environmental losses. 2. It can cause fires, tsunamis and the collapse of buildings. 3. It's important because its main role is to bring relief and to help populations hit by disasters.

- C. 1b; 2e; 3d; 4g; 5a; 6c; 7f

- D. 1. is going to take; 2. will come; 3. is going to hit; 4. will occur; 5. it will fall; 6. it will take; 7. are going to work; 8. it will probably happen; 9. are meeting; 10. they will find; 11. will be

FOCUS ON CLIL 10 (LIVELLO B1)

- A. starting from the left: earmuffs, overall, goggles, helmet, safety gloves. 1g; 2d; 3f; 4c; 5h; 6b; 7a; 8e
- B. 1. personal protective; 2. safety shoes; 3. rubber soles; 4. toe caps; 5. helmets; 6. plastic; 7. goggles; 8. earmuffs; 9. gloves; 10. gauntlets; 11. overalls
- C. 1F; 2F; 3T; 4F; 5T; 6F; 7T
- D. 1. The last time we went to the workshop was over two months ago. 2. It's the first time I have used that

machine. **3.** It's 36 years since Great Britain had a Health and Safety Act. **4.** By the time the supervisor arrived the object had fallen on his head. **5.** He has been working in a garage since he left school. **6.** When the mechanic arrived they had been waiting two hours. **7.** Before he started to work in a factory he had spent a year travelling around Europe in an old van.

D. Vedi tabella 4

E. Free

F. Free

FOCUS ON CLIL 11 (LIVELLO B1)

- A.** **1.** convenience the quality of being useful and practical
2. to overestimate to exaggerate
3. shipping the commercial enterprise of transporting goods and materials
4. search engine a site on the World Wide Web that uses computer software to search data for specified information
5. faulty imperfect, marked by defects
6. warehouse a building for storing goods and merchandise
7. to bid to submit an offer of money in an auction
8. overheads ordinary expenses for maintaining property or carrying out business activities
- B.** **1.** Online products do not always match with the description given because sellers tend to **overestimate** them. **2.** The cost that online buyers pay for **shipping** very often cancels the discount obtained. **3.** Google is a powerful **search engine** that offers the **convenience** of getting in touch with sellers or buyers on a wide world scale. **4.** EBay's policy guarantees buyers for returning **faulty** articles and having a refund. **5.** You need an account if you want to **bid** on eBay auctions. **6.** **Overheads** include costs such as advertising, insurance, interests, rent, repairs, taxes, telephone bills etc. **7.** Logistics include not only transport of the goods but also their storage in a **warehouse**, if necessary.
- C.** **1.** Online shops are always available and **may** offer better prices than buying offline. However, you **can't** touch and inspect articles before the purchase. **2.** After completing your online purchase you **might not** receive the items when you need them, therefore you **should** read the shipping conditions very carefully. **3.** Whenever you have any doubts about shopping online you'd **better** log off. **4.** When I suggest buying something online my brother always says "I'd **rather** look in the shops, for my purchases, I don't feel safe about giving my credit card details". **5.** Ebay users **have to** give their account before bidding online but they **don't need to** pay any charges for the subscription. **6.** Yesterday I wanted to bid on eBay but I **couldn't** access the website.

FOCUS ON CLIL 12 (LIVELLO B1)

- A. (Possible answers)** **1.** They can reveal his life style, his culture and also his attitude towards life. **2.** People can be conditioned by their social and religious belief and their personal preferences. **3.** It's mostly based on three meals a day: breakfast, lunch and dinner with the possibility of a snack. **4.** It has become a concern because of the spreading obesity among children and adults in the USA but also in Europe.
- B.** **1.** were stored; was preserved; **2.** will be put; will be consumed; **3.** are prohibited; are not allowed; **4.** have been opened; is often sold; **5.** be made; are commonly found; **6.** is said; are continually exposed; **7.** was found; was/were mostly appreciated.
- C. (Possible version)** *Jane suggested to Paul that they go to the restaurant that night because there wasn't anything in the fridge. Paul agreed and asked her where she would like to go. He suggested they try that new Indian restaurant that had opened two weeks before. He added that some colleagues (of his) had already been there and they had liked it. Jane complained (pointed out) that she had told him repeatedly that she couldn't stand spicy food. She would prefer to go to that steakhouse near the square which was good, quick and cheap. Paul exclaimed sarcastically that he was going to become a vegetarian. She cooked meat every day and it wasn't good for their health. He suggested that she bought fish sometimes. Jane reminded him angrily that (he knew) she didn't like fish. By then it was too late to go out so she decided to order the usual pizza and some beer. In that way they could sit on the sofa eating and watching a film.*

FOCUS ON CLIL 13 (LIVELLO B2)

- A.** **1.** Doesn't it? False **2.** Are there? False **3.** Does it? True, **4.** Weren't they? True **5.** Didn't he? False.
- B.** 1c; 2b; 3d; 4a; 5e
- C.** **1.** first; **2.** then; **3.** finally; **4.** so that; **5.** as; **6.** on the contrary; **7.** whereas
- D.** **1.** run out; **2.** fed up; **3.** looking for; **4.** put up with; **5.** call in; **6.** are looking forward to your visit / look forward to your visit
- E.** Free

Tabella 4

Computer & Electronics	Health & beauty	Art & Crafts & Antiques	Cameras & Photos	Collectables	Travel
laptops	fragrances	rugs	films	retro	car hire
gadgets	nail care	furniture	tripods	militaria	cruises
netbooks	tanning lamps	sewing	camcorder	fossils	lodging